

## Plants in Litton Parish or Littondale

### Trees

Alder	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>
Ash	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>
Beech	<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>
Birch, Silver	<i>Betula pendula</i>
Cherry, Bird	<i>Prunus padus</i>
Chestnut, Horse	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>
Crab apple	<i>Malus sylvestris</i>
Elm	<i>Ulmus procera</i>
Guelder Rose	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>
Hazel	<i>Corylus avellana</i>
Holly	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>
Hornbeam	<i>Carpinus betulus</i>
Larch	<i>Larix decidua</i>
Lime, Common	<i>Tilia europaea</i>
Lime, Small-leaved	<i>Tilia cordata</i>
Oak, Sessile	<i>Quercus petraea</i>
Pine, Scots	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>
Poplar	<i>Populus spp</i>
Rowan (Mountain Ash)	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>
Sycamore	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>
Whitebeam	<i>Sorbus aria</i>
Willow	<i>Salix spp</i>
Yew	<i>Taxus baccata</i>

### Ferns and horsetails

Bracken	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>
Fern, Brittle Bladder	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>
Fern, Common Male	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>
Fern, Hard	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>
Fern, Hart's Tongue	<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>
Fern, Lady	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>
Fern, Lemon-scented	<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>
Horsetail, Marsh	<i>Equisetum palustre</i>
Horsetail, Water	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>
Moonwort	<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>
Polypody	<i>Polypodium vulgare agg.</i>
Spleenwort, Green	<i>Asplenium trichomanes-ramosum</i>
Spleenwort, Maidenhair	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>
Wall-rue	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>

### Grasses

Bent, Common	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>
Bent, Velvet	<i>Agrostis canina sens. lat.</i>
Dog's-tail, Crested	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>
Fog, Yorkshire	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>
Foxtail, Meadow	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>
Hair Grass, Tufted	<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>
Mat Grass	<i>Nardus stricta</i>
Meadow Grass, Annual	<i>Poa annua</i>
Moor Grass, Blue	<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>
Moor Grass, Purple	<i>Molinia caerulea</i>
Oat Grass, Meadow	<i>Helictotricon pratense</i>
Quaking Grass, Common	<i>Briza media</i>
Rye Grass, Perennial	<i>Lolium perenne</i>
Vernal Grass, Sweet	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>

### Sedges

Cotton Grass, Common	<i>Eriophorum angutifolium</i>
Deer Grass	<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>
Hare's-tail Grass	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>
Sedge, Common	<i>Carex nigra</i>
Sedge, Flea	<i>Carex pulicaris</i>
Sedge, Glaucous	<i>Carex flacca</i>

Sedge, Green-ribbed  
Sedge, Long-stalked yellow

Sedge, Pill  
Sedge, Spring  
Sedge, Star  
Sedge, Tawny

### Rushes

Rush, Compact  
Rush, Heath  
Rush, Jointed  
Rush, Soft  
Wood-rush, Field  
Wood-rush, Great  
Wood-rush, Hairy  
Wood-rush, Heath

### Flowering plants

Alkanet, Green  
Anemone, Wood  
Asphodel, Bog  
Avens, Mountain  
Avens, Water  
Avens, Wood

*Carex binervis*  
*Carex viridula*  
*sp. brachyrrhync*  
*Carex pilulifera*  
*Carex caryophyllea*  
*Carex echinata*  
*Carex hostiana*

*Juncus conglomeratus*  
*Juncus squarrosus*  
*Juncus articulatus*  
*Juncus effusus*  
*Luzula campestris*  
*Luzula sylvatica*  
*Luzula pilosa*  
*Luzula multiflora*

*Pentaglottis sempervirens*  
*Anemone nemarosa*  
*Narthecium ossifragum*  
*Dryas octapetala*  
*Geum rivale*  
*Geum urbanum*

Bedstraw, Heath  
Bedstraw, Hedge  
Bedstraw, Lady's  
Bedstraw, Limestone  
Bellflower, Giant  
Bilberry  
Bistort  
Bittercress, Hairy  
Bittercress, Narrow-leaved  
Bittercress, Wavy  
Blackberry (Bramble)  
Blackthorn (sloe)  
Bluebell  
Brooklime  
Broom  
Bugle  
Burdock, Lesser  
Burnet, Great  
Burnet, Salad  
Butterbur  
Buttercup, Creeping  
Buttercup, Meadow  
Butterwort

Campion, Bladder  
Campion, Red  
Celandine, Lesser  
Chickweed  
Cleavers  
Cloudberry  
Clover, Red  
Clover, White  
Coltsfoot  
Comfrey  
Convulvulus  
Cotoneaster, Wild  
Cowberry  
Cowslip  
Cranesbill, Meadow

*Galium saxatile*  
*Galium mollugo*  
*Galium verum*  
*Galium sternerii*  
*Campanula latifolia*  
*Vaccinium myrtillus*  
*Polygonum bistorta*  
*Cardamine hirsuta*  
*Cardamine impatiens*  
*Cardamine flexuosa*  
*Rubus fruticosus*  
*Prunus spinosa*  
*Endymion non-scriptus*  
*Veronica beccabunga*  
*Cytisus scoparius*  
*Ajuga reptans*  
*Arctium minus*  
*Sanguisorba officinalis*  
*Sanguisorba minor*  
*Petasites hybridus*  
*Ranunculus repens*  
*Ranunculus acris*  
*Pinguicula vulgaris*

*Silene vulgaris*  
*Silene dioica*  
*Ranunculus ficaria*  
*Stellaria media*  
*Galium aparine*  
*Rubus chamaemorus*  
*Trifolium pratense*  
*Trifolium repens*  
*Tussilago farfara*  
*Symphytum officinale*  
*Bilderdykia convolvulus*  
*Cotoneaster integerrimus*  
*Vaccinium vitis-idaea*  
*Primula veris*  
*Geranium pratense*

Bindweed  
✓

Cow Parsley →

Cranesbill, Shining  
 Cranesbill, Wood  
 Crosswort  
 Crowberry  
 Crowfoot, Water  
 Cuckoo Flower

*Geranium lucidum*  
*Geranium sylvaticum*  
*Cruciata laevipes*  
*Empetrum nigrum*  
*Ranunculus aquatilis*  
*Cardamine pratensis*

Nettle  
 Nightshade, Enchanter's  
 Nipplewort

*Urtica dioica*  
*Circaea lutetiana*  
*Lapsana communis*

Orchid, Common Spotted  
 Orchid, Early Purple  
 Oxlip, False

*Dactylorhiza fuschii*  
*Orchis mascula*  
*Primula veris x vulgaris*

Daisy  
 Daisy, Ox-eye  
 Dandelion  
 Deadnettle, Red  
 Deadnettle, White  
 Dock, Broad-leaved  
 Dock, Northern  
 Dog's Mercury

*Bellis perennis*  
*Leucanthemum vulgare*  
*Taraxacum officinale* agg.  
*Lamium purpurium*  
*Lamium album*  
*Rumex obtusifolius*  
*Rumex longifolius*  
*Mercurialis perennis*

Pansy, Mountain  
 Parsley, Cow  
 Pearlwort, Procumbent  
 Pignut  
 Pimpernel, Scarlet  
 Pimpernel, Yellow  
 Plantain, Greater  
 Plantain, Hoary  
 Plantain, Ribwort  
 Primrose  
 Primrose, Bird's Eye

*Viola lutea*  
*Anthriscus sylvestris*  
*Sagina procumbens*  
*Conopodium majus*  
*Anagallis arvensis*  
*Lysimachia nemorum*  
*Plantago major*  
*Plantago media*  
*Plantago lanceolata*  
*Primula vulgaris*  
*Primula farinose*

Elder, Ground  
 Eyebright

*Aegopodium podagraria*  
*Euphrasia officinalis* agg.

Ragged Robin  
 Ragwort  
 Raspberry  
 Rattle, Yellow  
 Rockrose  
 Rose, Burnet  
 Rose, Dog

*Lychnis flos-cuculi*  
*Senecio jacobaea*  
*Rubus idaeus*  
*Rhinanthus minor*  
*Luzula campestris*  
*Rosa pimpinellifolia*  
*Rosa canina*

Fat hen  
 Flax, Fairy  
 Forget-me-not, Field  
 Foxglove

*Chenopodium album*  
*Linum catharticum*  
*Myosotis arvensis*  
*Digitalis purpurea*

Saint John's Wort  
 Sandwort, Balearic  
 Sandwort, Thyme-leaved  
 Saxifrage, Alternate-leaved Golden

*Hypericum* spp.  
*Arenaria balearica*  
*Arenaria serpyllifolia*

Garlic, Wood (Ramsoms)  
 Gentian, Autumn (Felwort)  
 Good King Henry  
 Gooseberry  
 Gorse  
 Grass of Parnassus  
 Groundsel

*Allium ursinum*  
*Gentianella amarella*  
*Chenopodium bonus-henricus*  
*Ribes uva-crispa*  
*Ulex europaeus*  
*Parnassia palustris*  
*Senecio vulgaris*

Saxifrage, Golden  
 Saxifrage, Mossy  
 Saxifrage, Rue-Leaved  
 Scabious, Devil's Bit  
 Scabious, Field  
 Scurvy Grass, Common  
 Scurvy Grass, Pyrenean  
 Selfheal  
 Shepherd's Purse  
 Silverweed  
 Snowdrop  
 Sorrel, Common  
 Sorrel, Sheep's  
 Sorrel, Wood  
 Spearwort, Lesser  
 Speedwell, Germander  
 Speedwell, Heath  
 Speedwell, Thyme Leaved  
 Star of Bethlehem (1978)  
 Star of Bethlehem, Yellow  
 Stitchwort, Bog  
 Stitchwort, Greater  
 Stitchwort, Marsh  
 Strawberry  
 Strawberry, Barren  
 Sundew  
 Sweet Cicely

*Chrysosplenium alternifolium*  
*Chrysosplenium oppositifolium*  
*Saxifraga hypnoides*  
*Saxifraga tridactylites*  
*Succisa pratensis*  
*Knautia arvensis*  
*Cochlearia officinalis*  
*Cochlearia pyrenaea*  
*Prunella vulgaris*  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris*  
*Potentilla answerina*  
*Galanthus nivalis*  
*Rumex acetosa*  
*Rumex acetosella*  
*Oxalis acetosella*  
*Ranunculus flammula*  
*Veronica chamaedrys*  
*Veronica officinalis*  
*Veronica serpyllifolia*  
*Ornithogalum umbellatum*  
*Gagea lutea*  
*Stellaria uliginosa*  
*Stellaria hostea*  
*Stellaria palustris*  
*Fragaria vesca*  
*Potentilla sterilis*  
*Drosera rotundifolia*  
*Myrrhis odorata*

Harebell  
 Hawkbit, Autumnal  
 Hawkweed, Mouse-ear  
 Hawkweeds  
 Heath, Cross-leaved  
 Heather  
 Heather, Bell  
 Herb Robert  
 Honeysuckle

*Campanula rotundifolia*  
*Leontodon autumnalis*  
*Pilosella officinarum*  
*Hieracium* spp.  
*Erica tetralix*  
*Calluna vulgaris*  
*Erica cinerea*  
*Geranium robertianum*  
*Lonicera periclymenum*

Ivy

*Hedera helix*

Jack-by-the-hedge

*Alliaria petiolata*

Knapweed, Black  
 Knapweed, Greater

*Centauria nigra*  
*Centauria scabiosa*

Lady's Mantle  
 Lady's Mantle  
 Lily of the Valley  
 Lords and Ladies

*Alchemilla vulgaris* agg.  
*Alchemilla glaucescens*  
*Convallaria majalis*  
*Arum maculatum*

Marigold, Marsh  
 Marjoram  
 Mayweed, Pineapple  
 Meadow Rue, Lesser  
 Meadowsweet  
 Medick, Black  
 Milkwort  
 Monkey Flower  
 Moschatel  
 Mouse-ear, Common  
 Mullein

*Caltha palustris*  
*Origanum vulgare*  
*Matricaria matricarioides*  
*Thalictrum minus*  
*Filipendula ulmaria*  
*Medicago lupulina*  
*Polygala vulgaris*  
*Mimulus guttatus*  
*Adoxa moschatellina*  
*Cerastium fontanum*  
*Verbascum* spp.

Thistle, Carline  
 Thistle, Creeping  
 Thistle, Marsh  
 Thistle, Melancholy  
 Thistle, Spear  
 Thyme, Wild

*Carlina vulgaris*  
*Cirsium arvense*  
*Cirsium palustre*  
*Cirsium heterophyllum*  
*Cirsium vulgare*  
*Thymus polytrichus*

Handwritten notes: "Feverfew" with an arrow pointing to the "Fat hen" entry; "Ground ivy" with an arrow pointing to the "Groundsel" entry.

Handwritten notes: "Sage, wood" with an arrow pointing to the "Saint John's Wort" entry; "Saxifrage" with an arrow pointing to the "Saxifrage, Alternate-leaved Golden" entry.

Tormentil  
Trefoil, Bird's-foot  
Twayblade

*Potentilla erecta*  
*Lotus corniculatus*  
*Listera ovata*

Valerian, Marsh  
Vetch, Bush  
Violet, Dog  
Violet, Early Dog

*Valeriana dioica*  
*Vicia sepium*  
*Viola riviniana*  
*Viola reichenbachiana*

Wall lettuce  
Watercress  
Willowherb, Broad-leaved  
Willowherb, Marsh  
Willowherb, Rosebay  
Woundwort, Hedge

*Mycelis muralis*  
*Nasturtium officinale*  
*Epilobium montanum*  
*Epilobium palustre*  
*Epilobium angustifolium*  
*Stachys sylvatica*

Yarrow

*Achillea millefolium*

Woodruff →

## Birds seen in Litton Parish or Littondale

Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>
Black headed gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>
Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>
Blue tit	<i>Parus caeruleus</i>
Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>
Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>
Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>
Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>
Carrion crow	<i>Corvus corone corone</i>
Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>
Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>
Coal tit	<i>Parus ater</i>
Collared dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>
Common gull	<i>Larus canus</i>
Common sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
Corncrake (1950s)	<i>Crex crex</i>
Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>
Curlew	<i>Numenius arquatus</i>
Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>
Feral pigeon	
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>
Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis aprincaria</i>
Great tit	<i>Parus major</i>
Greater spotted "	<i>Dendrocopus major</i>
Green woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>
Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>
Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
Grey Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>
Grey wagtail	<i>Motacilla cineria</i>
Hedge sparrow (Dunnock)	<i>Prunella modularis</i>
Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
House sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
Housemartin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>
Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>
Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>
Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>
Lapwing (peewit, tewit)	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>
Lesser spotted "	<i>Dendrocopus minor</i>
Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>
Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>
Long tailed tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>
Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
Meadow pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>
Mistle thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>
Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europea</i>
Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>
Peregrine	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>
Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>
Pied wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>
Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>
Red grouse	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>
Red-legged partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>
Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>
Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>

Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>
Ring ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>
Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>
Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>
Rough-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>
Sandmartin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>
Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>
Snipe	<i>Gallinoga gallinoga</i>
Song thrush	<i>Turdus philomelus</i>
Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipter nisus</i>
Spotted flycatcher	<i>Muscicarpa striata</i>
Starling	<i>Sternus vulgaris</i>
Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>
Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>
Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>
Teal (1980s)	<i>Anas crecca</i>
Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>
Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>
Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>
Willow warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>
Wood sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
Wood warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>
Woodcock	<i>Scolapax rusticola</i>
Woodpigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>
Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>
Yellow wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>

## Animals seen in Litton Parish or Littondale

(Many bats, species uncertain)

American mink

*Anguis fragilis*

*Apodemus sylvaticus*

Badger

Bank vole

Brown hare

Brown rat

*Bufo bufo*

*Capreolus capreolus*

*Clethrionomys glareolus*

Common frog

Common lizard

Common shrew

Common toad

Common vole

*Erinaceus europaeus*

Fox

Grey squirrel

Harvest mouse

Hedgehog

*Plecotus auritus*

Polecat?

*Putorius putorius*

Pygmy shrew

Rabbit

*Rana temporaria*

*Rattus norvegicus*

Red squirrel(1930s?)

Roe deer

*Sciurus carolinensis*

*Sciurus vulgaris*

Short tailed vole

Slow worm (1970s)

Smooth newt

*Sorex araneus*

*Sorex minutus*

Stoat

*Talpa europaea*

*Triturus vulgaris*

*Vulpes vulpes*

Water shrew?

Weasel

House mouse

*Lacerta vivipara*

*Lepus europaeus*

*Lepus timidus*

Long eared bat

Long tailed field mouse

*Lutra lutra*

*Martes martes*

*Meles meles*

*Micromys minutus*

*Microtus agrestis*

*Microtus arvalis*

Mole

Mountain hare

*Mus musculus*

*Mustela erminea*

*Mustela nivalis*

*Mustela vison*

*Neomys fodiens*

*Oryctolagus cuniculus*

Otter (1930s?)

Pine marten

Pipistrelle?

*Pipistrellus pipistrellus*