

AUSTWICK PEOPLE

The parish Registers are for Clapham which includes Austwick and are extant for 1595 onwards, available as the Yorkshire Parish Register Society, vol. 67 Part I, and online at Ancestry.com. It is a pity that no earlier records exist – some other parishes have records from 1558 when Elizabeth took the throne. The data are also on microfilm at North Yorkshire County Record Office PR/Clapham. Parish Registers for nearby parishes also need to be consulted for Austwick connections. For the early 17th century 63 families are recorded in Austwick and 32 single occurrences of names.

Commonly occurring names are for example:

Baines

Bank

Bicroft

Bradley

Clapham

Coote

Dawson

Downham

Farginson

Grainger

Howson

Hulme

Jackson

Johnson

King

Knipe

Leeming

Marshall

Mercer

Nayler

Place

Procter

Remington

Spallton

Stackhouse

Waite

Walker

Many of these names are to be found in other local parishes and a study of the overlap would give an indication of local mobility useful in studying population changes and social conditions.

The early wills and inventories from 1541 up to 1603 have been transcribed for the parish of Clapham and can be seen at www.dalescommunityarchives.org. The originals are held in the Lancashire Record Office in Preston. A further study of wills post 1603 is called for.

A study made by Elsie Hird of the descendants of William Booth, a clogger from Longridge in Lancashire, covers the period 1776 to 1999. Owlett Hall, Town End Farm and Fountain House in Austwick feature in the study. The item is held in the Austwick archives.

Christopher Cheetham (born 1875) was secretary of the Yorkshire Naturalists' Union and was an expert on the ecology of Austwick Moss. See *The Naturalist*, 1945 October-December, p117-121 for an article about Austwick Moss by Chris. A. Cheetham.

(W.R. Mitchell, *Two naturalists at Austwick*, Dalesman 1954.)

The Ingleby family

The Ingebys living at Lawkland Hall, bought land in Austwick and Austwick Hall where members of the Yorke and Ingleby families lived for many years from the 16th to the 18th century. They were benefactors to the church and school in Austwick in the 1800s. A family tree is in the Austwick Archives. A timeline has been drawn up as follows.

INGLEBY/INGILBY FAMILY TIMELINE

The Ingleby family seems to have originated from Engelbi near Lincoln. The family changed its name when it moved to Ripley in Yorkshire.

- 1327-77(reign of Edward 3) Henry Ingelby collected taxes for the King and helped him finance the construction of Windsor Castle. His brother Thomas saved the King's life (under attack from a wild boar) and was knighted for his courage
- 1347 Sir Thomas Ingleby advocate
- 1351 Sir Thomas Ingleby Judge of Assize
- 1361 Sir Thomas Ingleby Justice of Common Pleas and King's Bench
- 1398 Mount Grace Priory founded by Thomas Holand, Duke of Surrey. He commanded the monks to pray for John Ingleby (second son of Thomas) and his wife Eleanor
- 1415 Thomas Ingleby Esq of Ripley (first son of John) dies and is buried at Ripley
- 1434 Birth of John Ingleby Esq (first son of Sir William) at Ripley on 7 July. He flourished in reign of Henry 6. He married Margery Strangways of Harlsey
- 1438 Patronage of Mount Grace Priory was in possession of Sir William Ingleby on his death
- 1455 Sir William Ingleby (first son of John and Margery) born at West Harlsey 25 March. He married Katherine Stillington
- 1477 Birth of John Ingleby Esq (first son of Sir William and Katherine). He married Ellinor Constable of Flamborough
- 1494! Birth of Sir William Ingleby (first son of John and Ellinor). He married Cecily Talbois of Kyme
- 1501 Death of Sir William Ingleby (born 1455) on 4 December
- 1502 Death of John Ingleby Esq on 28 August
- 1518 Birth of Sir William Ingilby (first son of Sir William and Cecily)
- 1525 Birth of Peter Yorke, second son of Sir John Yorke (Master of the Mint 1568) and Ann.
- 1534? Birth of John Ingleby of Acomb Grange
- 1536? Birth of Anne Clapham, d. of William Clapham of Beamsley. She married thirdly John Ingleby of Acomb Grange
- 1537 Execution of Sir Robert Constable of Flamborough, husband of Jane Ingilby, daughter of Sir William of Ripley. He took a leading part in the Pilgrimage of Grace and was executed for it.
- 1561 Death of Sir Francis Gale of Acomb Grange, second husband of Anne Clapham
- 1561-4 Presumed marriage of John Ingleby of Acomb Grange and Anne Clapham
- 1564 Birth of Thomas Ingleby, later Lord of Manors of Lawkland and Clapham. He married Alice Lawson, d. of Sir Ralph Lawson of Brough (Brough family noted for recusancy)
- 1569 Northern Rebellion. Thomas Ingilby "a most wilful obstinate papist"
- 1572/3 John Ingleby of Acomb Grange buys Manors of Clapham and Clapdale and 24 messuages, 24 cottages, a watermill, a fulling mill and lands in Kaysden from William Clapham of Beamsley, father of his wife, Anne

- 1573 Purchase of Lawkland Hall and Manor by John Ingleby of Acomb Grange from Peter York(e), husband of Elizabeth Ingilby. John also acquires Austwick Hall and Manor of Feizor
- 1574 Fine: John Ingleby plaintiff, Peter Yorke and wife Elizabeth deforciant: Manor of Lawkland and 20 messuages and 8 cottages with lands in the same and in Borrowyng, Amystede, Elrothe and Awstwick. Also fine for 2 watermills with lands in Austwek and Lawkland
- 1576 Quitclaim from John Clapham of Beamsley, son and heir of Robert Clapham of Clapham, deceased, to John Ingleby of Acomb Grange and Thomas his son and heir of the manor of Clapham and appurtenances in Clapham, Clapdale and Keasden
- 1578 Death of Sir William Ingilby, treasurer of Berwick (born 1518). He was buried 23 February at Ripley
- 1579/80 Peter Yorke Esq of Goulthwayt, husband of Elizabeth Ingilby, sister of Sir William, sells messuages and lands in Austwick, Lanshaye, Eldroth, Loneheade and Clapham to John Ingleby
- 1580 Fine: plaintiff John Ingleby, Peter Yorke and wife Elizabeth deforciant: 4 messuages with lands in Elrothe, Laneheade, Awstwicke and Clapham
- 1586 Francis Ingilby of Ripley was hung, drawn and quartered at York on 3 June for being a Roman Catholic priest. He and his brother, David, were called "the most dangerous papists in the North"
- 1589 Death of Peter Yorke, husband of Elizabeth Ingilby
- 1598? Birth of John Ingleby Esq of Lawkland Hall (first son of Thomas), later Lord of Manors of Clapham and Lawkland. He married 1) Mary Towneley, d. of Nicholas Towneley of Royle, co. Lancaster 2) Mary Lake, d. of Sir Thomas Lake of Cannons, co. Middlesex, Secretary of State to James I
- 1591 Fine: plaintiffs William Ingilby, William Midleton and Robert Hodshon, deforciant John Ingilby: 2 messuages and 2 watermills with lands in Clapeham, Lawkland and Clapdall and a messuage with lands in Bolton Percy and Paethorpe
- 1600 Secret burial of a Mrs Ingelby at Lawkland Hall?
- 1601 Birth of Jane Ingilby of Ripley. She is reputed to have fought at the Royalist defeat of Marston Moor, disguised as a man under a full suit of armour. Also to have held Oliver Cromwell overnight at Ripley at gunpoint
- ★★ 1602 Thomas Ingleby of Lawkland Hall was reported for having child secretly baptised at Lawkland Hall
- 1603 Sir William Ingilby hosts James I at Ripley as he travels to London to occupy the throne
- 1605 Sir William Ingilby accused of being involved in Gunpowder Plot. Jane, his sister, was the mother of two of the plotters, Robert and Thomas Wintour of Haddington Court. The Ingilbies had connections to nine of the eleven plotters.
- 1606 Quitclaim: John Nicholson, schoolmaster, to Thomas Ingelby of Lawkland, garden next to Mylne Yeat and a close in a place called Flat in Clapham
- ★ 1611 Trial of Sir William Ingilby for involvement in the Gunpowder Plot collapses after a key witness changes testimony (due to bribery?)
- 1616 Covenant by Thomas Ingelby of Lawkland with Sir William Ingilby of Ripley, Sir Ralph Lawson of Brough, Sir Edward Plompton of Plompton and Francis Gale of Acomb Grange for the conveyance of the rectory of Hutton Rudby, the Manors of Lawkland and
- ★c.1609 Mr Thon Ingilbie (at Hutton Rudby) paid bribe to Thomas Marr and/or Richard Braithwaite, who were poussuivants of recusants (CRS liii 279-8 quoted in Cliffe
- ★★ 1602 John Ingleby of Lawkland came into residence at Hutton Rudby. He was a "constant recusant" (Hugh Aveling) but took the Oath of Allegiance. Had secular priest connections (ibid)

*** 1633-4 John Ingleby sells Hutton Kudby to Sir Pittman Ingram

Clapham and lands in Clapdale, Austwick, Lawkland, Eldroth and Lanshaw and the capital messuage called Palethorpe to the use of Thomas for life then his son John etc.
1617 Death of Sir William Ingilby. He died s.p. 5 January and was buried at Ripley
1623 Fine: querent Francis Remyngton, deforciant John Ingilby: Manor of Lawkland and 10 messuages, 2 mills and lands in Lawkland, Austwicke alias Astwicke, Langshawe alias Lanshawe and Eldrodes alias Eldreth
1625 Sale from William Clapham of Melding Scale to John Ingelby of Lawkland of enclosures of 4 acres in townfields of Clapham 1627 *

1630 Dodsworth's church notes on Clapham Church in Wapontack de Yewcrosse (see below)

1632 Baptism of Arthur Ingleby of Clapdale Hall and Lawkland Hall (2nd? Son of John and Mary), Lord of Manors of Lawkland and Thorpe, on 11 November at Clapham

1642 Baptism of Columbus Ingleby of Clapdale Hall (4th? Son of John and Mary) on 29 August at Clapham. He married Anne ?

1644 Baptism of Sir Charles Ingleby of Austwick Hall (5th? Son of John and Mary) on 2 February at Clapham. He married Alatheia Eyston, d of Richard Eyston of Saxton

1846 Death of Robert Ingleby, Benedictine monk at English Abbey of St. Lawrence Dieulouard

William? Ingleby established permanent chaplaincy at Lawkland Hall?

1647 John Ingleby Esq of Lawkland Hall purchases Manors of Thorpe and Wycliffe from Jno Wycliffe of Thorpe **

1648 Death of John Ingleby Esq of Lawkland Hall. He died 28 November and was buried at Clapham?

Pto



1655 Arthur Ingleby of Lawkland Hall marries Margey Pharington (Ffarington) of Shawe Hall on 3 January at Clapham

1656 Mortgage from Arthur Ingleby of Lawkland to Reginald Nicholson of Clapham of capital messuage Clapdale Hall with appurtenances and closes called Overfield, Netherfield and the wood in Clapdale for 6 years to secure £17 annually

1660/62 Columbus Ingleby shoots Brian (Bryan) Redman of Ingleton. (Bryan Redman of Ingleton buried 4 August 1660 at Clapham)

1663 Sir Charles Ingleby member of Gray's Inn

1667/8 Columbus Ingleby is tried for murder of Brian Redman and acquitted

1667 Burial of Mary Ingleby, second wife of John, on 28 November at Clapham

1671 Sir Charles Ingleby barrister-at-law

1672 Hearth Tax returns show Arthur Ingleby with 4 hearths (Clapham), Madam Mary Ingleby (Austwick) 11 hearths and a Mr Ingleby 4 hearths

1676 Sale from Henry Radcliffe of Clapham to Arthur Ingleby of Lawkland of a messuage in Clapham, 3 parcels on Hurrey Banck, a close near Crosse Haw called Bernard Scarr Close, a close called Ingber End, a little close called Hawes and common on the outcommons of Ingleburrowe and Dovanter or Bolland Knottes

1679 Baptism of John Ingleby (son of Columbus and Anne) on 25 March at Clapham, Lord of the Manors of Lawkland and Thorpe. He married Troath, d. of William Bradshaigh of Bishop Middleham, co. Durham. He sold the Manor of Thorpe. "Gent and separatist".

* 1627 John Ingleby of Lawkland authorised the tenants of his manor of Clapham to enclose, improve and till the commons in return for a payment of £500 (P.R.O Chancery Proceedings, Six Clerks' Series, C10/4/143, cited by Cliffe)

** Hugh Aveling says manors were bought from Marmaduke Tunstall of Wycliffe who was hit financially by a composition fine of £1,778 as he was a determined royalist and served in both (Civil) wars.

1650s Royalist Composition Papers vol 3 no 504 G95 p. 1038

Petition of Mary Ingleby of Lakeland

c 25 May : That her late husband John was in his lifetime sequestred for recusancy only and that two parts of his estate was sequestred for that purpose, and after his decease your petitioner bought some lands in the North Riding (Thorpe and Wycliffe??) two parts whereof is also sequestred for recusancy and now she is entitled to all the said estate for her life, but since the death of her husband is conformable to the Church of England and hath taken the oath of Abjuration, yet notwithstanding the sequestration will not be taken off without your order; she prays to be done she being a Protestant

G10 p 30 The Committee for Sequestrations in the West Riding to certify the cause of sequestration and what else they think fit to be certified

G95 p 1035 Certificate from Christopher Place minister of Clapham and others that Mary Ingleby of Lakeland is become conformable to the Church of England and was present at our church in Clapham two Lord's days last past during the time of prayers, sermons and psalms

1680 Charles Ingleby tried at York (Haulstone)

- 1684 Baptism of Thomas of Austwick, serjeant-at-law (first son of Sir Charles and Alatheia) on 15 June at Clapham. He married Elizabeth, widow of James Bond, d. of William Husband of Bentham Hall
- 1685 Baptism of Thomas Ingelby of Austwick (second son of Columbus and Anne or Anna Procter?) on 21 December at Clapham. He married Agnes
- 1686 Sir Charles Ingleby appointed Baron of Irish Exchequer 23 April but declined to go
- 1687 Sir Charles Ingleby serjeant-at-law
- 1688 Sir Charles Ingleby appointed Baron of English Exchequer (lasted 4 months)
- 1693 Sir Charles Ingleby barrister at York. Fined 40s for refusing oath of allegiance
- 1698 Sale from Arthur Ingelby of Lawkland to Sir Charles Ingelby of 6 cattlegates on stunted pasture of Clapham Thwaite
- 1701 Marriage settlement of John Ingelby and Troath dated 29 May
Burial of Arthur Ingleby of Lawkland Hall on 24 June 1701 at Clapham
- 1708 Baptism of Isabel/Isabella Ingelby (d. of John and Troath) on 5 June at Clapham. She became Lady Abbess at Cambrai
- 1715 Burial of Alatheia Ingleby, wife of Sir Charles on 19 September at Clapham
- 1716 Burial of Columbus Ingelby on 15 May at Clapham
Baptism of John Stephen Ingelby of Lawkland Hall (third son of John and Troath), Lord of the Manor. He was unmarried
- 1717 → 1719 Burial of Sir Charles Ingleby on 6 August at Clapham
- 1724 Baptism of Charles Ingelby of Austwick Hall (son of Thomas and Elizabeth) on 22 August at Clapham.
Baptism of Columbus Ingelby of Clapdale Hall (second son of Thomas and Agnes) on 5 December at Clapham. He became Lord of the Manor after John Stephen and moved to Lawkland Hall. He married Ellen, d. of Thomas Abbotson of Kilnsey Hall
- 1730 Burial of Thomas Ingelby (son of Sir Charles and Alatheia) on 13 February at Clapham
- 1738 Henry Ingelby ordained priest after studying at Douai
- 1743 Burial of John Ingelby (son of Columbus and Anne) on 28 September at Clapham
- 1756 Marriage of Charles Ingelby (son of Thomas and Elizabeth) to Agnes, d. of George Jackson of Far End, nr Austwick (widow of Armitstead) on 11 August at Clapham
- 1759 Burial of Troath Ingelby on 6 January at Clapham
Baptism of Elizabeth Ingelby, d. of Charles and Agnes, on 14 February at Clapham
- 1764 Baptism of John Abbotson Ingelby of Lawkland Hall (son of Columbus and Ellen), Lord of the Manor, on 15 January at Clapham
- 1765 Burial of Thomas Ingelby (son of Columbus and Anne) on 17 October at Clapham
- 1766 Burial of Agnes, wife of Thomas, on 28 July at Clapham
- 1769-1789 Isabella, d. of John and Troath, Abbess of Benedictine nuns at Cambrai, Belgium
- 1770 Baptism of Charles Ingelby of Austwick (son of Columbus and Ellen), major in Lord Ribblesdale's yeomanry, on 2 May at Clapham

1717 11 Aug. Thomas Inglebie arauiger et Domina

- 1773 Baptism of Arthur Ingelby of Clapdale Hall, which he sold, and then of Austwick (last son of Columbus and Ellen) on 4 September at Clapham
 Burial of Charles of Ingelby (son of Thomas and Elizabeth) on 14 September at Clapham
- 1787 Marriage of John Abbotson Ingelby and Margaret, d. of Richard Hodgson of West House on 19 June at Thomton in Lonsdale
- 1787/8 John Stephen Ingelby converts to Protestant faith, ending family Catholicism N.B.
- 1788 Baptism of Thomas Ingelby of Lawkland Hall (first son of John Abbotson and Margaret), Lord of the Manor and JP, on 8 April at Clapham
- 1789 Burial of John Stephen Ingelby on 26 January at Clapham
- 1793 Baptism of John Ingelby (second son of John Abbotson and Margaret) on 18 January at Clapham. Major 53rd regiment, when guard over Napoleon at St Helena
- 1794 Baptism of Arthur Ingelby (son of John Abbotson and Margaret) on 18 March at Clapham. He married Bessy Procter of Lancaster Jan 1813. They had 4 children
- 1795 Burial of Ellen, wife of Columbus, on 12 April at Clapham
 Marriage of Arthur Ingelby (son of Columbus and Ellen) and Agnes, d. of William Ash of Austwick, on 18 April at Clapham
 Baptism of Robert Ingelby of Austwick (son of John Abbotson and Margaret) on 29 August at Clapham.
- 1799 Baptism of Thomas Ingelby of Clapdale, then Crow Nest, (son of Arthur and Agnes) on 8 August at Clapham. He married Alice Howson of Giggleswick. They had two children, John of Austwick, major in North Craven Rifles, and Margaret
- 1801 Burial of Columbus Ingelby (son of Thomas and Agnes) on 19 November at Clapham
- 1805 Marriage of Charles Ingelby (son of Columbus and Ellen) and Elizabeth Ingelby (d. of Charles and Agnes) on 21 January at Clapham
- 1806 Burial of Agnes Ingelby, wife of Charles Ingelby, on 15 February at Clapham
- 1813 Marriage of Thomas Ingelby (son of John Abbotson and Margaret) and Margaret, d. of Brown of Stainforth on 1 June at Giggleswick
- 1818 Death of John Ingleby (son of John Abbotson and Margaret) on 4 June of sunstroke
 Death of Elizabeth Ingelby, wife of Charles, s. p. on 26 September. Buried on 3 October at Clapham
- 1821 Baptism of Thomas Ingelby (third child of Thomas and Margaret), barrister-at-law, on 20 January at Clapham.
- 1823 Birth of Anne Ingelby (d. of Thomas and Margaret) on 20 February, baptised on 27 February at Clapham
- 1824 Birth of Christopher Ingelby of Lawkland Hall and Harden Cottage (third son of Thomas and Margaret), Lord of Manor of Lawkland and JP, on 17 March, baptised on 22 March at Clapham
 Death of Margaret, wife of John Abbotson Ingelby, on 20 March, buried on 31 March at Clapham
 Death of Arthur Ingelby (son of John Abbotson and Margaret) on 10 April
- 1826 Marriage of Robert Ingelby (son of John Abbotson and Margaret) to Mary King of Austwick Hall on 13 September at Clapham. They had two children
- 1831 Burial of John Abbotson Ingelby on 23 October at Settle

1842 Marriage of Anne Ingelby (d. of Thomas and Margaret) to John William Foster of Clapham, DL for West Riding, on 16 June
 1846 Death of Thomas Ingleby (son of John Abbotson and Margaret) on 6 December
 1849 Marriage of Christopher Ingelby (son of Thomas and Margaret) to Anne Watters on 4 December at Kendal
 1850 Death of Thomas Ingelby (son of Thomas and Margaret), unmarried, on 17 February
 1852 Burial of Arthur Ingelby (son of Columbus and Ellen) on 21 May at Clapham
 Birth of Arthur Ingelby of Trinity College, Cambridge, on 9 December at Lawkland Hall

*Dodsworth's Church Notes on Clapham Church in Wapontack de Yewcrosse 1630
 YAS Vol 34 p.165-6)*

"There are in this parishes the townes, videlicet, Clapham, Newby, Awstwick, Wherfe, Feysen and Lawkland, and thes hamlettes, videlicet, Langshaa-juxta-Lawkland, Newby Coles (?), Keysden-juxta-Clapham, Hamond Head, Thinokes-juxta-Newby, Maling Scale, Cromboke-juxta-Awstwicke, a house of Procter. Clapdale, a great old castle, joining on Clapham, the antient demesne of the family of Claphams, who have lived here in good reputation till our fathers' days. John Clapham, ye last of Clapdale Castle, past itt to William Clapham of Beamesley, father of George that sold itt to Ingleby, circa 40 annos elapsos. One Bankes, a gentleman, was lord of Lawkland and Feysen, not long since, and sold them to Ingleby, 60 annos elapsos. This Clapdale castle hath beene very large and strong, and standeth on that skirt of the highe hill Ingleborow which shooteth towards Clapham, and was the demayne of ye Claphams in later tyme. But I think itt was builded by Adam de Staveley or some of his ancestors, who sold the chaces of Ingleborow to Roger Mowbray, tempore Johannis ... This Adam was Lord of Dent and Sedbergh, and left a daughter, his heire, married to (Fitzhugh) of Ravenswath, of whom the Parrs and the Erle of Pembroke and Montgomery is descended."